

# Thai Beverage PLC

**9M14 Financial Results** 

### Note on Forward Looking Statements

- The following presentation may contain forward looking statements by the management of Thai Beverage Public Company Limited ("ThaiBev"), relating to financial or other trends for future periods, compared to the results for previous periods.
- Some of the statements contained in this presentation that are not historical facts are statements of future expectations with respect to the financial conditions, results of operations and businesses, and related plans and objectives.
- Forward looking information is based on management's current views and assumptions including, but not limited to, prevailing economic and market conditions. These statements involve known and unknown risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results, performance or events to differ materially from those in the statements as originally made. Such statements are not, and should not be construed as a representation as to future performance of ThaiBev. In particular, such targets should not be regarded as a forecast or projection of future performance of ThaiBev. It should be noted that the actual performance of ThaiBev may vary significantly from such targets.

#### Understanding this Presentation

- In April 2014, the Company recognized a capital reduction in cash from an associate, Fraser and Neave, Limited (F&N), for a net consideration of Baht 4,465 million. The proceeds were repaid to financial institutions for loans prior to maturity without penalty.
- Frasers Centrepoint Limited (FCL) was demerged from F&N and has been listed on the main board of the Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited on 9 January 2014. FCL is an associate of indirect subsidiary of the Company and principally engaged in property business.
- Effective from 4 September 2013, the Ministry of Finance has changed the method for alcohol excise tax. Previously, the alcohol excise tax was imposed by one of the two methods whichever was higher, an ad valorem rate or a specific rate. The ad valorem rate is based on value from a percentage of the ex-factory price. The specific rate is based on alcohol content from an amount in Baht on every one litre of pure alcohol of the product. Now, the alcohol excise tax will be based on both value and alcohol content. The changes have increased the excise tax rate for the Company products per below:

#### Beer

**Prior**: The higher of Baht 100 per litre of 100% alcohol content or 60% of the ex-factory price.

**New**: The higher of Baht 155 per litre of 100% alcohol content or Baht 8 per litre plus 48% of the last wholesale

price excluding value-added tax.

#### White spirits

**Prior**: The higher of Baht 150 per litre of 100% alcohol content or 50% of the ex-factory price.

**New**: The higher of Baht 145 per litre of 100% alcohol content or Baht 40 per litre plus 4% of the last wholesale

price excluding value-added tax.

#### Other distilled liquor

**Prior :** <u>Compounded spirits</u>:

The higher of Baht 350 per litre of 100% alcohol content or 50% of the ex-factory price.

**Special / Blended spirits**:

The higher of Baht 400 per litre of 100% alcohol content or 50% of the ex-factory price.

New: All other distilled liquor, the higher of Baht 250 per litre of 100% alcohol content or Baht 50 per litre

plus 25% of the last wholesale price excluding value-added tax.

### **Understanding this Presentation**

- Current operations by business segments consist of spirits, beer, non-alcoholic beverage and food
- All monetary amounts in millions of Thai Baht unless otherwise stated
- Volumes in millions of liters unless otherwise stated
- EBITDA = Earnings from total revenues before interest expense, income tax, depreciation, and amortization



# **Highlights**

(M Baht)

Group	3Q13	3Q14	Change
Sales Revenue	35,041	35,276	0.7%
COGS	(25,057)	(24,884)	
% of Sales Revenue	71.5%	70.5%	
SG&A	(5,519)	(5,701)	
% of Sales Revenue	15.8%	16.1%	
EBITDA (exclude F&N / FCL)	5,652	5,820	3.0%
Net Profit (exclude F&N / FCL)	3,729	3,805	2.0%
F&N & FCL Operating Results (proportion of the holding shares)	301	(171)	
EBITDA	6,656	5,890	-11.5%
Net Profit	4,030	3,634	-9.8%
Net Profit attributable to:			
Owners of the Company	4,077	3,718	-8.8%
Non-controlling interests	(47)	(84)	
Margin*			
EBITDA (exclude F&N / FCL)	16.1%	16.5%	
Net Profit (exclude F&N / FCL)	10.6%	10.8%	
EBITDA	19.0%	16.7%	
Net Profit	11.5%	10.3%	
* margins are % of sales revenue			

<sup>\*</sup> margins are % of sales revenue



#### <u>Consolidated:</u> <u>3Q14 Highlights</u>

(M Baht)

Group	9M13	9M14	Change
Sales Revenue	111,029	116,344	4.8%
COGS	(79,957)	(81,927)	
% of Sales Revenue	72.0%	70.4%	
SG&A	(17,107)	(17,241)	
% of Sales Revenue	15.4%	14.8%	
EBITDA (exclude F&N / FCL)	17,626	20,768	17.8%
Net Profit (exclude F&N / FCL)	11,559	14,113	22.1%
F&N & FCL Operating Results (proportion of the holding shares)	795	940	
EBITDA	20,077	22,555	12.3%
Net Profit	12,354	15,053	21.8%
Net Profit attributable to:			
Owners of the Company	12,452	15,208	22.1%
Non-controlling interests	(98)	(155)	
Margin*			
EBITDA (exclude F&N / FCL)	15.9%	17.9%	
Net Profit (exclude F&N / FCL)	10.4%	12.1%	
EBITDA	18.1%	19.4%	
Net Profit	11.1%	12.9%	
* margins are % of sales revenue			

<sup>\*</sup> margins are % of sales revenue



#### <u>Consolidated:</u> <u>9M14 Highlights</u>



<u>Consolidated:</u> <u>3Q14 Highlights</u>

Group	ThaiBev	F&N / FCL	Total
3Q14			
Sales	35,276	-	35,276
Gross profit	10,392	-	10,392
EBITDA	5,820	70	5,890
Net profit (Loss)	3,805	(171)	3,634
3Q13			
Sales	35,041	-	35,041
Gross profit	9,984	-	9,984
EBITDA	5,652	1,004	6,656
Net profit (Loss)	3,729	301	4,030
Increase (Decrease)			
Sales	235	-	235
Gross profit	408	-	408
EBITDA	168	(934)	(766)
Net profit (Loss)	76	(472)	(396)
% Increase (Decrease)			
Sales	0.7%	-	0.7%
Gross profit	4.1%	-	4.1%
EBITDA	3.0%	(93.0%)	(11.5%)
Net profit (Loss)	2.0%	(156.8%)	(9.8%)



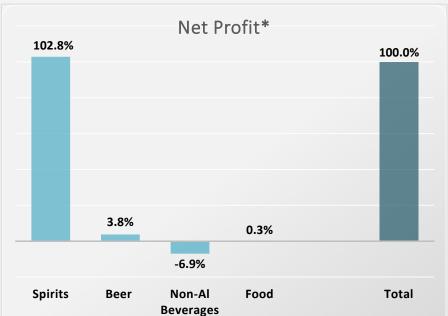
<u>Consolidated:</u> <u>9M14 Highlights</u>

Group	ThaiBev	F&N / FCL	Total
9M14			
Sales	116,344	-	116,344
Gross profit	34,417	-	34,417
EBITDA	20,768	1,787	22,555
Net profit (Loss)	14,113	940	15,053
9M13			
Sales	111,029	-	111,029
Gross profit	31,072	-	31,072
EBITDA	17,626	2,451	20,077
Net profit (Loss)	11,559	795	12,354
Increase (Decrease)			
Sales	5,315	-	5,315
Gross profit	3,345	-	3,345
EBITDA	3,142	(664)	2,478
Net profit (Loss)	2,554	145	2,699
% Increase (Decrease)			
Sales	4.8%	-	4.8%
Gross profit	10.8%	-	10.8%
EBITDA	17.8%	(27.1%)	12.3%
Net profit (Loss)	22.1%	18.2%	21.8%

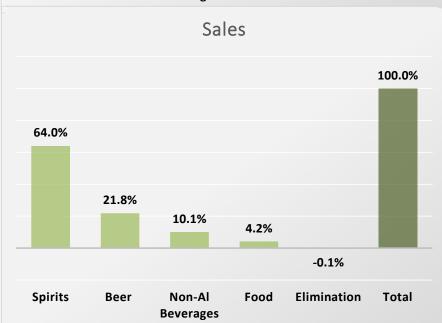




# Contribution per Business Segment

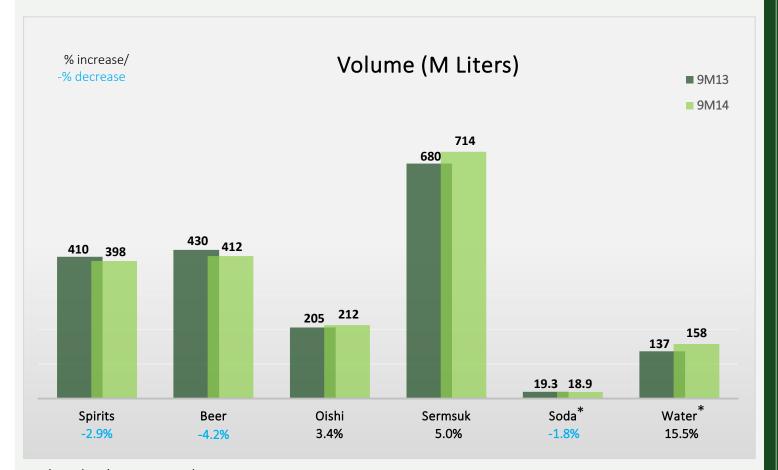


\* Exclude F&N / FCL



#### ThaiBev

### Total Sales Volume



\* Only ThaiBev products



# Business Segments

9M14 Thai Beverage PLC 12

# **Spirits**

Spirits	3Q13	3Q14	Change (M Ba
Sales Revenue	23,384	22,272	-4.8%
COGS	(15,858)	(14,859)	
% of Sales Revenue	67.8%	66.7%	
SG&A	(2,159)	(2,074)	
% of Sales Revenue	9.2%	9.3%	
EBITDA	5,804	5,751	-0.9%
Net Profit	4,320	4,219	-2.3%
Margin*			
EBITDA	24.8%	25.8%	
Net Profit	18.5%	18.9%	
* margins are % of sales revenue			

Sales Revenue	DOWN	a decrease in sales volume although there was an increase in sales price
<u>COGS (%)</u>	DOWN	selling price increased at a higher rate than COGS per unit
SG&A (%)	UP	an increase in advertising and promotion expenses
<u>EBITDA</u>	DOWN	a decrease in gross profit and an increase in advertising and promotion expenses
Net Profit	DOWN	a decrease in EBITDA

# **Spirits**

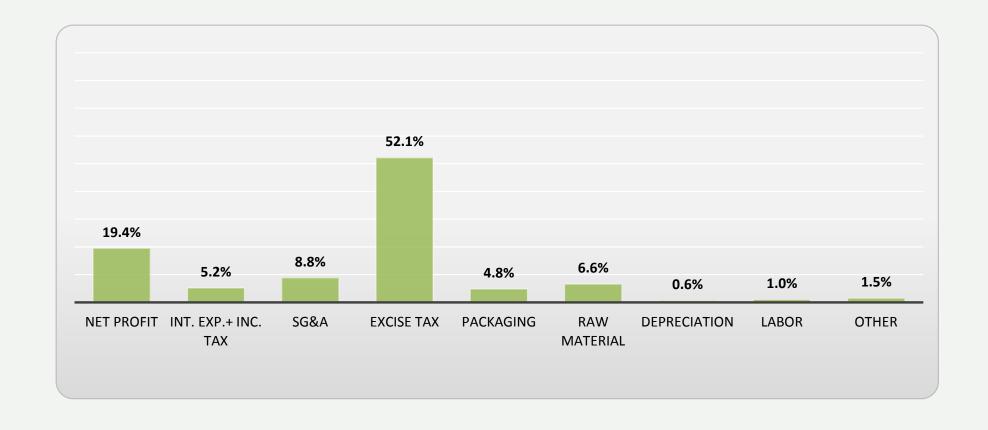
Spirits	9M13	9M14	Change (M
Sales Revenue	70,229	74,473	6.0%
COGS	(47,687)	(49,706)	
% of Sales Revenue	67.9%	66.7%	
SG&A	(6,547)	(6,581)	
% of Sales Revenue	9.3%	8.8%	
EBITDA	17,476	19,530	11.8%
Net Profit	12,884	14,513	12.6%
Margin*			
EBITDA	24.9%	26.2%	
Net Profit	18.3%	19.5%	
* margins are % of sales revenue			

Sales Revenue COGS (%) SG&A (%)	UP DOWN DOWN	an increase in sales price although there was a decrease in sales volume sales increased at a higher rate than the increase in COGS a decrease in idle cost
EBITDA Net Profit	UP UP	an increase in gross profit and a decrease in idle cost an increase in EBITDA

# Spirits: Revenue-Cost Break Down

(% of total revenue)

9M14



# **Beer**

Beer	3Q13	3Q14	Change (M Bd
Sales Revenue	6,624	7,652	15.5%
COGS	(5,541)	(6,244)	
% of Sales Revenue	83.7%	81.6%	
SG&A	(1,428)	(1,384)	
% of Sales Revenue	21.5%	18.1%	
EBITDA (Loss)	(121)	236	295.0%
Net Profit (Loss)	(244)	28	111.5%
<u>Margin*</u>			
EBITDA (-Loss)	-1.8%	3.1%	
Net Profit (-Loss)	-3.7%	0.4%	
* margins are % of sales revenue			

Sales Revenue COGS (%) SG&A (%)	UP DOWN DOWN	an increase in selling price and sales volume an increase in sales and a decrease in material costs a decrease in advertising & promotion expenses
EBITDA Net Profit	UP UP	an increase in gross profit and a decrease in advertising & promotion expenses an increase in EBITDA

# Beer

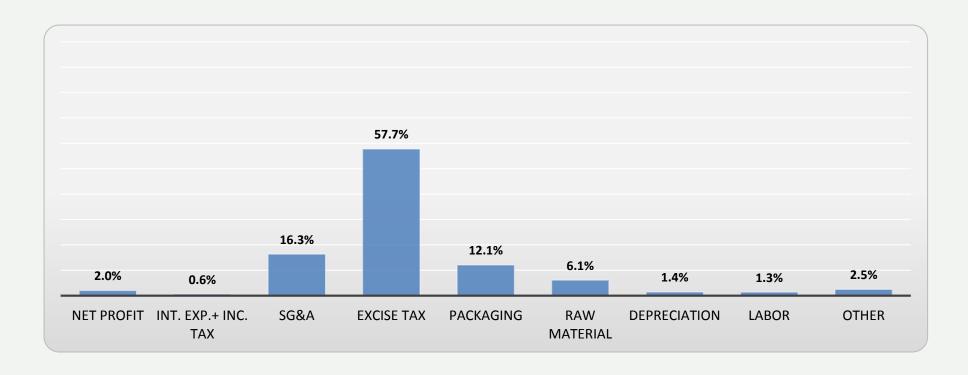
Beer	9M13	9M14	Change
Sales Revenue	23,175	25,355	9.4%
COGS	(19,790)	(20,681)	
% of Sales Revenue	85.4%	81.6%	
SG&A	(4,091)	(4,165)	
% of Sales Revenue	17.7%	16.4%	
EBITDA (Loss)	(29)	1,196	4,224.1%
Net Profit (Loss)	(503)	531	205.6%
N.A *			
Margin*			
EBITDA (-Loss)	-0.1%	4.7%	
Net Profit (-Loss)	-2.2%	2.1%	
* margins are % of sales revenue			

Sales Revenue COGS (%) SG&A (%)	UP DOWN DOWN	an increase in selling price although there was a decrease in sales volume an increase in selling price and a decrease in material costs sales increased at a higher rate than the increase in SG&A
<u>EBITDA</u>	UP	an increase in gross profit
Net Profit	UP	an increase in EBITDA

#### Beer: Revenue-Cost Break Down

9M14

(% of total revenue)



# Non-alcohol Beverage

Non-alcohol Beverage	3Q13	3Q14	Change
Sales Revenue	3,541	3,684	4.0%
COGS	(2,758)	(2,703)	
% of Sales Revenue	77.9%	73.4%	
SG&A	(1,410)	(1,622)	
% of Sales Revenue	39.8%	44.0%	
EBITDA (Loss)	(179)	(243)	-35.8%
Net Profit (Loss)	(393)	(408)	-3.8%
Margin*			
EBITDA (-Loss)	-5.1%	-6.6%	
Net Profit (-Loss)	-11.1%	-11.1%	
* margins are % of sales revenue			

(M Baht)

Sales Revenue	UP	an increase in sales volume
<u>COGS (%)</u>	DOWN	product mix
SG&A (%)	UP	an increase in advertising & promotion expenses
EBITDA (loss)	UP	an increase in advertising & promotion expenses although there was an increase
		in gross profit
Net loss	UP	an increase in EBITDA loss although there was income tax impacts

# Non-alcohol Beverage

Non-alcohol Beverage	9M13	9M14	Change
Sales Revenue	13,197	11,757	-10.9%
COGS	(9,854)	(8,646)	
% of Sales Revenue	74.7%	73.5%	
SG&A	(4,913)	(4,719)	
% of Sales Revenue	37.3%	40.1%	
EBITDA (Loss)	(299)	(353)	-18.1%
Net Profit (Loss)	(991)	(977)	1.4%
Margin*			
EBITDA (-Loss)	-2.3%	-3.0%	
Net Profit (-Loss)	-7.5%	-8.3%	
* margins are % of sales revenue			

•	(M Baht)
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Sales Revenue	DOWN	a decrease in sales volume of carbonated soft drinks
<u>COGS (%)</u>	DOWN	product mix
SG&A (%)	UP	sales decreased at a higher rate than a decrease in SG&A
EBITDA (loss)	UP	a decrease in gross profit although there was an increase in other income from insurance
		claims by Sermsuk's associate and a decrease in staff costs
Net loss	DOWN	income tax impacts although there was an increase in EBITDA loss

# Food

Food	3Q13	3Q14	Change	(M Baht)
Sales Revenue	1,498	1,694	13.1%	
COGS	(905)	(1,098)		
% of Sales Revenue	60.4%	64.8%		
SG&A	(542)	(642)		
% of Sales Revenue	36.1%	37.9%		
EBITDA	148	76	-48.6%	
Net Profit (Loss)	46	(34)	-173.9%	
Margin*				
EBITDA	9.9%	4.5%		
Net Profit (-Loss) * margins are % of sales revenue	3.1%	-2.0%		

Sales Revenue	UP	an increase in number of branches
<u>COGS (%)</u>	UP	an increase in food costs in accordance with the variety of foods offering and an increase
		in materials costs but this was under closely control
SG&A (%)	UP	an increase in advertising and promotion expenses, and rental costs
<u>EBITDA</u>	DOWN	an increase in advertising and promotion expense, and rental costs
Net Loss	UP	a decrease in EBITDA and an increase in depreciation

# Food

Food	9M13	9M14	Change	(M Baht)
Sales Revenue	4,473	4,849	8.4%	
COGS	(2,656)	(2,960)		
% of Sales Revenue	59.4%	61.0%		
SG&A	(1,628)	(1,853)		
% of Sales Revenue	36.4%	38.3%		
EBITDA	478	395	-17.4%	
Net Profit	169	46	-72.8%	
Margin*				
EBITDA	10.7%	8.1%		
Net Profit	3.8%	0.9%		
* margins are % of sales revenue				

Sales Revenue	UP	an increase in number of branches and selling prices
COGS (%)	UP	an increase in food costs in accordance with the variety of foods offering and an
		increase in materials costs but this was under closely control.
SG&A (%)	UP	an increase in advertising and promotion expenses, rental costs and staff costs
<u>EBITDA</u>	DOWN	an increase in advertising and promotion expenses, rental costs and staff costs
Net Profit	DOWN	a decrease in EBITDA and an increase in depreciation

### **Update: International Business**

In 9M14, ThaiBev's international business reported a sales growth of 32% over 9M13 mainly driven by the beer business.

- UK & Rest of the World
  - Sales revenue increased by 15% mainly due to a result of higher scotch bulk sales and beer sales in Europe
- Asia exclude China
  - Sales revenue increased by 30% mainly driven by sales of Chang Beer in ASEAN region
- YLQ (Chinese spirits in China)
  - Higher sales by 7% as a result of change in the product mix of the company in line with the market
- USA
  - Sales revenue increased by 3% mainly due to the introduction of Black Mask since 2H2013



# <u>Financials</u>

# Statement of Financial Position

Statement of Financial Position	31-Dec-13	30-Sep-14	Change
(Million Baht)			
Assets			
Current assets	49,724	46,811	(2,913)
Non-current assets	133,605	127,455	(6, 150)
Total assets	183,329	174,266	(9,063)
Liabilities			
Total liabilities	85,336	73,678	(11,658)
Shareholders' Equity			
Total equity	97,993	100,588	2,595

<u>Current assets</u>	DOWN	a decrease in cash and cash equivalents and trade accounts receivables although there was an increase in inventory
Non-current assets	DOWN	a decrease in overseas investment in an associate from a recognition of capital reduction
<u>Total liabilities</u>	DOWN	a decrease in loans from financial institutions
<u>Total equity</u>	UP	an increase in net retained earnings from profit for the period which deducted with dividend payment

### **Interest Bearing Debt**

Interest Bearing Debt	31-Dec-13	30-Sep-14
(Million Baht)		
Current		
Bank overdrafts	1,404	1,615
Short-term loans from financial institutions	763	2,403
Current portion of long-term loans	10,190	10,418
	12,357	14,436
Non-current		
Long-term loans from financial institutions	54,343	42,473
Debentures	1,000	1,000
	55,343	43,473
Total	67,700	57,909
Cash and cash equivalents	5,102	1,910
Net Interest Bearing Debt	62,598	55,999

In April 2014, the Company recognized a capital reduction in cash from an associate, F&N, for a net consideration of Baht 4,465 million. The proceeds were repaid to financial institutions for loans prior to maturity without penalty.

## **Financial Ratios**

Ratios	31-Dec-13	30-Sep-14
Current Ratio (times)	1.90	1.77
Debt to Equity Ratio (times)	0.87	0.73
Interest Bearing Debt to Equity Ratio (times)	0.69	0.58
Net interest Bearing Debt to EBITDA	2.12	1.75
Book Value per Share (Baht)	3.75	3.87
Book Value per Share (SGD)*	0.15	0.15
* exchange rate at THB 25.40: SGD 1		
Turnovers (days)	Jan-Dec 13	Jan-Sep 14
A/R Turnover	9	8
Inventory Turnover		
<u>Spirits Business</u>		
Finished Goods (exc. Legacy Stocks)	55	58
<u>Beer Business</u>		

<u>Current Ratio</u> <u>Debt to Equity Ratio</u>	DOWN DOWN	a decrease in cash and cash equivalents a decrease in loans from financial institutions and an increase in retained earnings
Interest Bearing Debt to Equity Ratio	DOWN	a decrease in loans from financial institutions and an increase in retained earnings

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Finished Goods



Q&A